Appendix
Unreached peoples in urban and semi-urban centers classified according to their social needs and social status in a mainland China context

S. D., August 2015

Group	Official statistics k=thousand, m=million	Balanced estimate (not radical)	Notes
Orphaned and abandoned children	Orphaned and abandoned children 712k (2010). Only 100k are living in orphanages. Abandoned children 100k / year	At least 1m orphaned children	http://www.topnews9.com/article_20140416_35988.html http://news.xinhuanet.com/legal/201406/05/c_1110990894.htm http://blog.sina.com.cn/s/blog_496cab690102emsi.html
Migrant workers	273.95m		Some of them can be rich but they are still the marginalized in the cities even though they have contributed a lot towards China's urbanization. http://finance.chinanews.com/cj/2015/04-29/7242204.shtml http://news.xinhuanet.com/fortune/2014-05/12/c_1110648933.htm http://www.askci.com/news/2015/05/28/105738pg6a.shtml
Beggars, especially begging children	2.35m cases of individuals helped by the government in 2013, of which 159k were adolescents.	Difficult to estimate	1. It is said that over 99% of beggars in the streets are career beggars and their monthly income can easily be over RMB10,000, sometimes even RMB 20,000–30,000. 2. Some children were sold to a strange place and controlled by people. They are forced to beg in the streets, no matter the weather. Their living conditions are very poor and they are often physically abused or even become disabled because of physical harm. Many of them have to bring a certain amount of money each day, otherwise they will be beaten or physically harmed. http://www.huaxia.com/20031218/00158580.html http://www.chinanews.com/gn/2014/02-28/5896784.shtml http://finance.ifeng.com/a/20141016/13189819_0.shtml http://finance.ifeng.com/a/20140917/13119648_0.shtml
Disabled people	Disabled people 85.02m (2010).	Difficult to estimate	Consists of: Visually impaired 12.63m, Hearing impaired 20.54m, Speech impaired 1.3m, Physically disabled 24.72m, Intellectually disabled 5.68m, Mentally retarded 6.29m, People with multiple disabilities 13.86m http://wuxizazhi.cnki.net/Search/CJRZ201204008.html
Children and women who are abducted	Abducted children 10k every year Abducted women About 30k are rescued by police each year.	Abducted children: 70k (some say up to 200k) each year	http://www.whatsonweibo.com/chinas-stolen-children-why-babies-are-booming-business/ http://www.csmonitor.com/World/Asia-Pacific/2015/0727/Dark- corner-of-China-s-rise-A-surge-in-trafficking-of-children
People who have lost their jobs	200m (from quote of Prime Minister Wen Jiabao on 22 Mar 2010)	Difficult to estimate	http://www.360doc.com/content/10/0324/12/235253_20047416.shtml
People, families, and community that are living with and affected by HIV/AIDS	49k living with HIV and AIDS (Oct 2014), 80k AIDS orphans (Dec 2006), 138–210k children affected by HIV/AIDS (2010)	At least 1.2m (2010)	http://news.xinhuanet.com/2014-11/30/c_1113462415.htm http://news.xinhuanet.com/zhengfu/2002-09/29/content_579877.htm http://china.caixin.com/2015-08-12/100838559.html http://datanews.caixin.com/2015-08-24/100842812.html http://www.unaids.org.cn/cn/index/page.asp?id=197&class=2&classname=China%E2%80%99s+Epidemic+%26+Response
Young mothers (少女母亲)		China has 1% of the world's young/single mothers.	http://blog.sina.cn/dpool/blog/s/blog_7f2e49c20101kvvi.html http://daxue.163.com/14/1217/19/ADMJ0D3E00913J5O.html http://lady.gscn.com.cn/system/2014/12/17/010876652.shtml
Children with divorced parents	No figures found	1.91m couples got divorced in 2006	http://hunjia.55bbs.com/wenda/1519471.html
Sex workers	No available statistics	6m No figures found on male sex workers and transgender sex workers	Includes both female and male sex workers, and both "straight" and gay sex workers (also called MBs or Money Boys) http://club.kdnet.net/dispbbs.asp?id=9209575&boardid=1
Empty-nest elderly 空巢老人	Over 100m (by the end of 2013)	Over 10m	In the media this term normally refers to the old people whose children are working in another place/city but, personally, I would extend this concept to all elderly people who are living on their own. They might be single, widowed, or not living with any other family members. http://www.chinanews.com/sh/2013/10-14/5373711.shtml

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Parents who lost their only child 失独父母	76k families each year lose their only child. Overall there are over one million families in China who have lost their only child.		This issue arises from Mainland China's one-child policy. Most of these parents are fifty years old or older and can't have any more children. Compared to other people who have lost their family members and loved ones, this group of people are even more vulnerable. http://baike.baidu.com/link?url=eoPB9-x7Y8wuZ4ZoYV-yN3hDFfrAagcP8yES5mrbCuN6HqVjxjBp26voSyS9u_dEc-VtLik2mgzU69qRTVulZ_ http://education.news.cn/2012-07/30/c_123490569.htm http://www.china.com.cn/news/2012-07/30/content_2606072.htm http://bbs.nantaihu.com/simple/?t90853124.html http://www.yaolan.com/news/201208271215200.shtml http://news.xinhuanet.com/mrdx/2013-09/13/c_132718020.htm
Left-behind children 留守儿童	61.0255m		These are children that are left behind at home by their parents who have gone to cities to work. These children often live in the countryside but are partly the consequences of the urbanization. http://www.chinanews.com/edu/2014/05-16/618058.shtml http://data.163.com/13/0726/02/94M664OS0004MTN.html http://news.sohu.com/20150613/n414949356.shtml
Lesbian, Gay, Bisexuals, and Transgendered (女同性恋, 男同性恋, 双性恋和跨性别者)		20m gays (2010)	http://www.08kan.com/gwk/MzA3MzA2MDUxOQ/205483832/1/1ad55608f392af0841766a5f8aab0fdb.html http://www.adquan.com/post-13-30975.html http://china.caixin.com/2015-08-12/100838559.html http://datanews.caixin.com/2015-08-24/100842812.html
Wives of gay men (Tong Qi,同妻)		12m (2010) 16m (2015)	Women who are married to gays may or may not know that their spouses are only interested in men. Some gay men choose to get married so that they can make their family happy and don't have to face all the pressure from their family and society. However, these women have become the victims of this. http://www.08kan.com/gwk/MzA3MzA2MDUxOQ/20548383/1/1a d55608f392af0841766a5f8aab0fdb.html http://www.chinanews.com/sh/2015/04-16/7212693.shtml http://sc.sina.com.cn/news/z/2015-04-16/detail-ichmifpy8444912.shtml http://cnews.chinadaily.com.cn/2015-04/16/content_20450928.htm
Working class that lives in basements ("Rat Tribe") ("地老鼠")		2m (in Beijing alone)	Today everybody is paying attention to the skyscrapers in the big cities and the modernization but very few people have paid attention to another group—a huge population who work very hard during the day in the big cities but hide in the basements during the nights where it is dark, humid, cold, and small. People easily forget the existence of these people in the cities. They work very hard. They have dreams. They are doing something good for society. But they are still at the bottom of the ladder in the cities. Some say in Beijing alone there are 2 million people living in basements. http://tieba.baidu.com/p/1872196862 http://baike.baidu.com/link?url=Vk0XL2Q1AFceVQpSQTreGavYIJKcFKNZn8wW nI5VptqHv02Z- Kr2LMrF2Ur4skNBwgeRn5cNIFBVvDSuEexVSa
Young women who are pregnant (少女未婚先孕)	5m unwed women have an abortion in public hospitals each year (excluding the illegal clinics), of whom 50% are adolescents.	For every 100 unwed girls between 15 and 24 years old, four get pregnant and 90% of these will have an abortion.	Ten adolescent girls undergo an unsafe abortion every minute. http://health.sina.com.cn/hc/s/2013-07-11/103892723.shtml http://epaper.qlwb.com.cn/qlwb/content/20140917ArticelA06003F M.htm http://baobao.baidu.com/questionb9f5ce89afee5363927c2a97b4d66272.html http://fashion.xinmin.cn/gd/2014/09/17/25410912.html http://lady.gscn.com.cn system/2014/12/17/010876652.shtml
Students (especially undergraduate and postgraduate students)	42.29m		http://www.stats.gov.cn/tjsj/zxfb/201502/t20150226_685799.html
Businessmen	No available statistics	Difficult to estimate	The following article shows how vulnerable this group is: http://business.sohu.com/20140603/n400363778.shtml